# SHARED OUTLOOK ON AGING

Building Age-Positive Organizations & Communities

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# Disclosure Statement

AGE+ does not have a relevant financial relationship with a commercial interest whose products or services relate to the content of this educational presentation.







# AGING IS LIVING









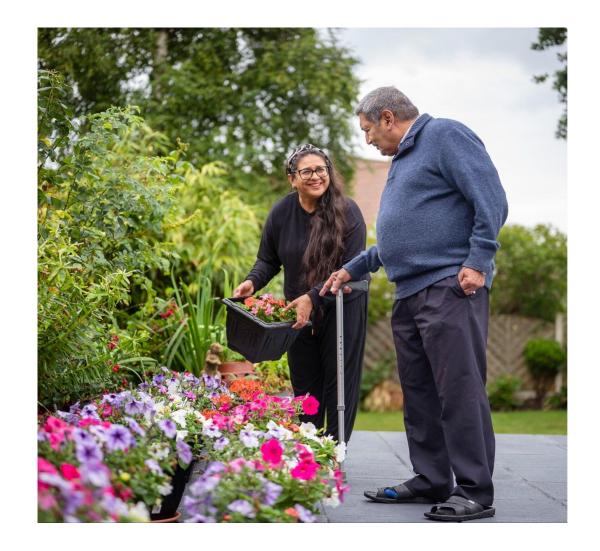
# TODAY'S AGENDA

Permanent demographic shift—as many people 65+ as under 18

Age bias—we all have it

Visualizing an age-positive community

Call to action





# WHEN YOU THINK OF AN "OLDER PERSON," WHAT COMES TO MIND?



HOW DO YOU IMAGINE YOURSELF AT 80?



#### PERMANENT DEMOGRAPHIC CHANGE



### **Overall Population Growth**

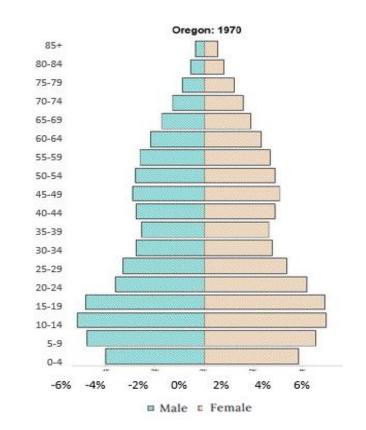
Oregon's population grew by 40% between 1993 and 2023, compared with 30% for the U.S.

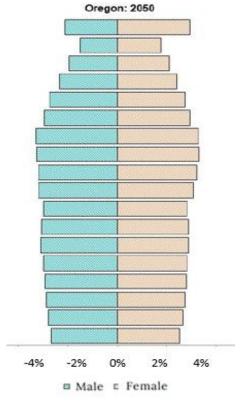
#### Pandemic-Driven Slowdown

There were fewer births than deaths in 2021 and 2022 due to COVID-19, the ongoing trends of an aging population, and declining birth rates.

## **Negative Net Migration**

In 2021, Oregon's population decreased for the first time in nearly 40 years because more people left the state than moved in.





#### AGEISM IS ALL AROUND US



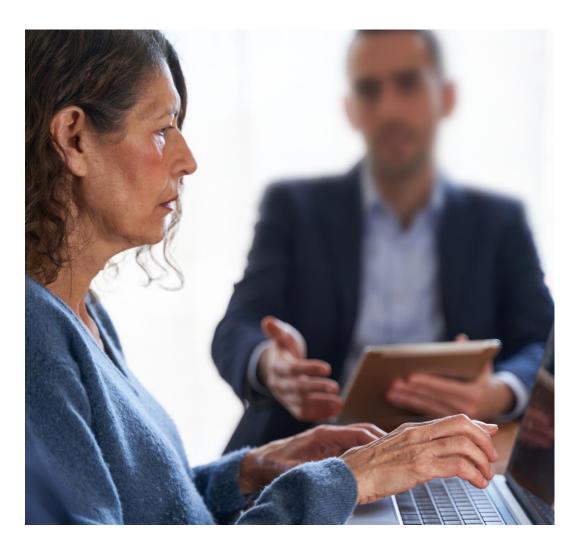
#### WHAT IS IT?

Ageism refers to the stereotypes (how we think), prejudice (how we feel), and discrimination (how we act) towards others *or ourselves* based on age.

Ageism is the most widespread and socially accepted prejudice today.

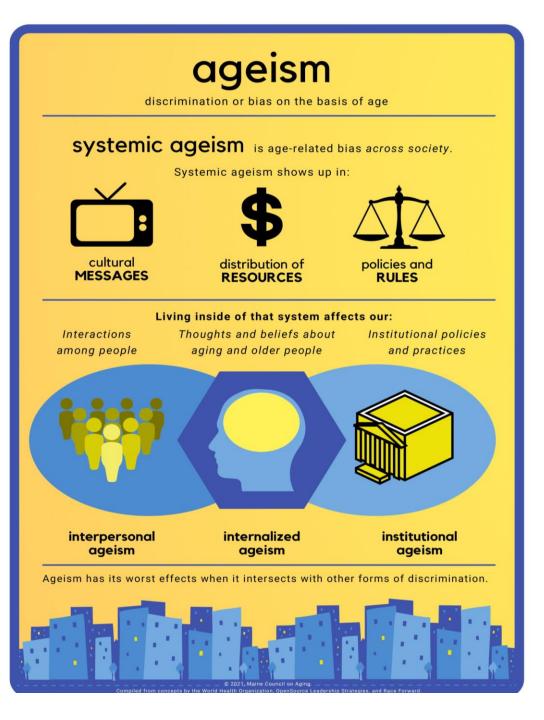
- World Health Organization

Ageism is a human rights violation and the only discrimination that *everyone* experiences.



#### **INVISIBLE & EMBEDDED**



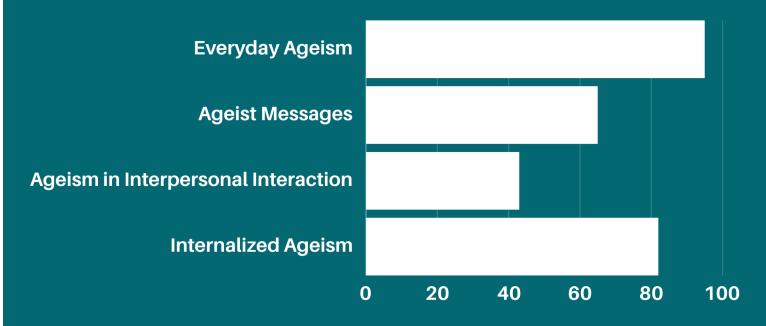


#### WHY THIS MATTERS

AGE+

- We're living longer, but our views on aging, communities, and support systems haven't caught up to our *new* old age.
- This mindset holds us back from embracing aging as a *lifetime journey of learning*, growth, and health. A shift in perspective can transform our workplaces, communities, economy, and our own sense of self as we age.
- Embracing a new map of life will allow us to integrate flexibility into how we learn, work and live across our lifespans.

#### **Prevalence of Any Experiences of Everyday Ageism**



2,035 Cross-sector participants with sometimes, often, agree, or strongly agree responses, weighted %

# What Do You Think?

- Who am I? / How do I see myself?
- What is my age bias?
- How do my thoughts around age affect my work in public health?
- What other thoughts are coming up for you?

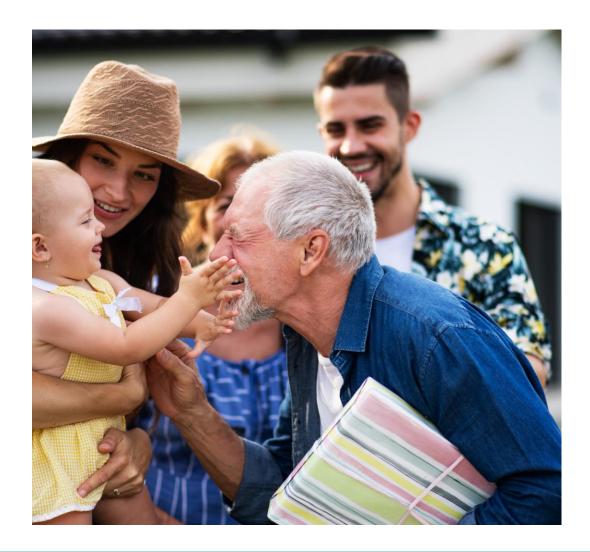


We have all internalized this bias.

#### WHAT WE MEAN WHEN WE TALK ABOUT AGING



A lifelong, gradual process We age in many ways Chronologic Psychologic Biologic "Normal" aging?



#### **MYTH BUSTING**



#### TRUE OR FALSE?

- It is very difficult for older adults to learn new things.
- The term "ageism" is a relatively recent term having been coined 20 years ago.
- Ageist attitudes typically are developed in the young adult years as we have increased exposure to older workers in the workplace.
- People with positive age beliefs generally live longer.

#### MYTH BUSTING



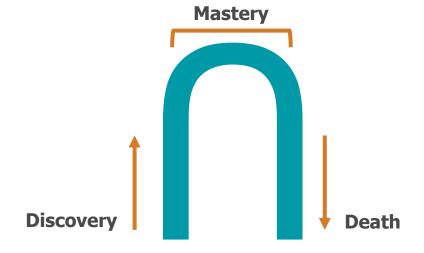
#### TRUE OR FALSE?

- All medical schools require students to take courses in geriatrics and gerontology.
- The majority of people age 65+ have Alzheimer's disease.
- Older adults are frequently excluded from clinical trials.
- Living below or near the poverty level is no longer a significant problem for most older Americans.

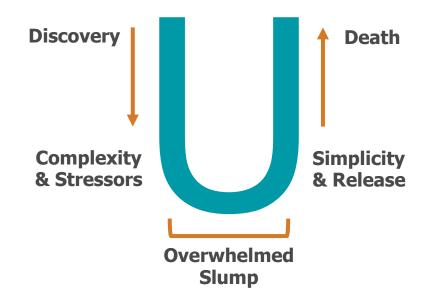
#### HOW WE FRAME AGING



#### The Current Narrative



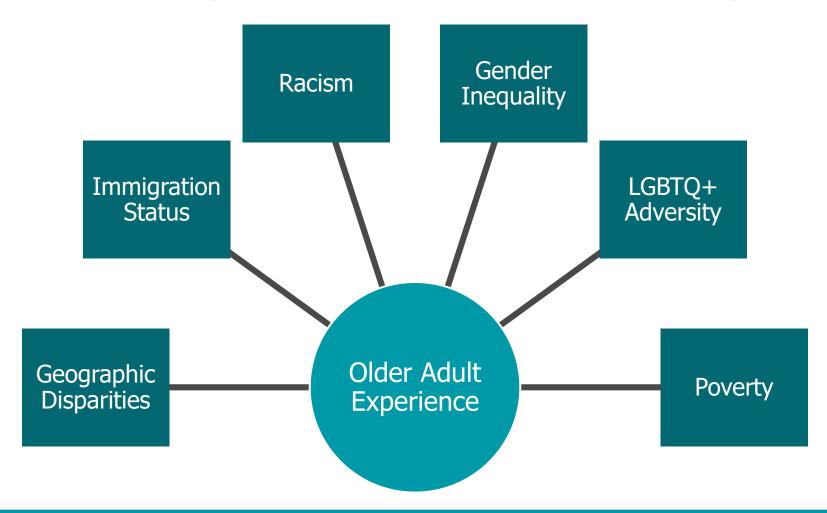
#### The Happiness Curve



Source: Jonathan Rauch, 2018

#### INTERSECTIONALITY OF AGEISM AND OTHER INEQUITIES

Most at risk for **not** experiencing the happiness curve are those experiencing multiple inequities.



#### AGE IS CHANGE



#### WE DO THINGS DIFFERENTLY

- A slow and steady process that leads us to becoming our unique, individual selves.
- We become more complex, not simpler.
- "Wear and tear" take a toll on the body, but we learn to adapt. Healthy aging coexists with chronic illness.
- Positive age beliefs -> exercise, social, intellectual/creative engagement -> positive age beliefs
- We have a life story to share.



#### **AGING IS GROWTH!**



#### STILL EVOLVING AND MATURING BRAINS

- Our brains make new cells and connections until the day we die. It is not all loss and deterioration.
- We gain new coping mechanisms.
- We become more confident, less fearful of being judged.
- We focus on what really matters.



#### INTERNALIZED & INTERPERSONAL AGEISM



#### THE WORDS WE USE MATTER

#### Self-Sabotage

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Negative thoughts about our own aging process

Falsely attributing perceived faults to age

#### Elder Speak

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Talking to older adults in high, cutesy voices or very loud voices

#

Use infantilizing references such as "daycare" and "diapers," or call an older adult "sweetie" or "cute" without their permission

### Invisibility

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Talking about an older person in their presence rather than addressing them directly

1

Speaking for them as if they can't answer

1

Doing for them as if they cannot do for themselves

# Can you relate?



# How can we promote and support healthy aging in our communities?



## AGE+ is Your Partner

#### **Leadership Exchange on Ageism**

Designed for executive business, organization, policy, and community leaders, LEA is an intensive, participatory, peer-learning leadership development experience. Scholarships are available.

#### **AGE+ Consulting**

As experts in aging, we help agencies and organizations working with older adults, their families, and communities in areas such as planning, marketing, and program implementation.

# Take Action!

- Sign up for the <u>Oregon Healthy Aging Listserv</u>
- Learn more about ageism and explore resources and tools from <u>Changing the Narrative</u>
- Read the <u>Communication Best Practices</u> guide from the Reframing Aging Initiative
- Stay involved and up-to-date with <u>AGE+!</u>

#### JOIN THE MOVEMENT



Championing a new vision for healthy and equitable aging for all Oregonians by empowering communities, linking generations and stimulating innovation to make longer life an opportunity, not a burden.

www.ageplus.org

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